

2016 PEW RESEARCH CENTER'S AMERICAN TRENDS PANEL
WAVE 15 March & WAVE 16 April
COMBINED FINAL TOPLINE
WAVE 15: March 2nd – March 28th, 2016
WAVE 16: April 5th – May 2nd, 2016
TOTAL N=4,385¹
WEB RESPONDENTS N=3,962
MAIL RESPONDENTS N=423²

WAVE 15 QUESTIONS**ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE****ASK WAVE 15:****THERMO**

We'd like to get your feelings toward a number of groups in the U.S. on a "feeling thermometer." A rating of zero degrees means you feel as cold and negative as possible. A rating of 100 degrees means you feel as warm and positive as possible. You would rate the group at 50 degrees if you don't feel particularly positive or negative toward the group.

How do you feel toward **[INSERT ITEM; RANDOMIZE a & b, BUT ALWAYS ASK TOGETHER AS A PAIR; RANDOMIZE REST?]** *[Enter the number in the box between 0 and 100 that reflects your feelings]*

	NET Cold 0-49	<i>Very cold</i> <i>0-24</i>	<i>Some-what cold</i> <i>25-49</i>	Neutral 50	NET Warm 51-100	<i>Some-what warm</i> <i>51-75</i>	<i>Very warm</i> <i>76-100</i>	No answer	<i>Mean</i>
a. Republicans Mar 2-28, 2016	40	25	15	29	30	13	16	2	46
b. Democrats Mar 2-28, 2016	34	22	12	26	38	15	23	2	51

THERMOc-f HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE**ASK WAVE 15 FORM 1 [N=2,240]:**

g. Elected officials in Washington Mar 2-28, 2016	58	36	22	25	15	9	6	2	35
h. People in the military Mar 2-28, 2016	6	5	1	12	81	10	70	1	82

ASK WAVE 15 FORM 2 [N=2,145]:

i. Evangelical Christians Mar 2-28, 2016	27	14	13	28	43	11	33	2	58
j. Atheists Mar 2-28, 2016	33	22	11	36	29	7	22	2	49

¹ This data is based on respondents who completed both Wave 15 and Wave 16 of the American Trends Panel.
² Question wording in this topline is that from the web version of the survey. Question wording and format was adapted for the paper questionnaire delivered by mail; this questionnaire is available on request. All questions asked in both modes unless noted.

ASK WAVE 15 FORM 1 [N=2,240]:

VIEWSSCHAR Which of these statements comes closer to your view, even if neither is exactly right?
[RANDOMIZE]

Mar 2-28

2016

65	How someone thinks about politics says a lot about the kind of person they are
32	How someone thinks about politics doesn't say much about the kind of person they are
3	No answer

ASK WAVE 15 FORM 2 [N=2,145]:

AGREEPOL When people hold different views about politics ... [RANDOMIZE]

Mar 2-28

2016

35	It generally means that they won't agree about other topics
63	It generally doesn't say a lot about how much they'll agree on other topics
2	No answer

ASK WAVE 15:

PARTYDIFF How different, if at all, are the policy positions of the [RANDOMIZE: Democratic and Republican/Republican and Democratic] parties ...

Mar 2-28

2016

51	Very different
34	Somewhat different
10	Not too different
4	Not at all different
1	No answer

ASK IF "VERY-NOT TOO DIFFERENT" (PARTYDIFF=1-3) [N=4,259]:

PARTYDIFFA Compared with 10 years ago, would you say the policy differences between the [MATCH ABOVE: Democratic and Republican/Republican and Democratic] parties today are ...
[REVERSE ORDER FOR HALF SAMPLE]

Mar 2-28

2016

95	Very/Somewhat/Not too different
54	Bigger
32	About the same
8	Smaller
1	No answer
4	Not at all different
1	No answer

THOUGHT, MATTERS, DEMNOMOE, REPNOMOE AND VOTEPARTY ASKED IN BOTH WAVES. SEE PAGES 11-13 FOR COMPLETE RESULTS

ASK WAVE 15:

Now, thinking about the people you talk with, whether in person, over the phone, or electronically...

TALKPOL How often do you discuss government and politics with others?

Mar 2-28 <u>2016</u>		Mar 19-Apr 29 <u>2014</u> ³
23	Nearly every day	13
36	A few times a week	29
17	A few times a month	26
23	Less often	32
1	No answer	*

ASK WAVE 15:

FAMTALK When you were growing up, did your close family talk about government and politics at home...

Mar 2-28 <u>2016</u>	
13	A lot
35	Some
33	Not much
18	Not at all
1	No answer

ASK WAVE 15:

TALKDISA In your experience, when you talk about politics with people who you DISagree with, do you generally find it to be ... **[RANDOMIZE]**

Mar 2-28 <u>2016</u>	
51	Interesting and informative
46	Stressful and frustrating
2	No answer

ASK WAVE 15:

TALKCMN And in your experience, when you talk about politics with people who you DISagree with, do you usually find that ... **[RANDOMIZE]**

Mar 2-28 <u>2016</u>	
36	You have more in common politically than you thought
61	You have less in common politically than you thought
3	No answer

³ In Wave 1 (Mar 19-Apr 29, 2014), 407 non- Internet panelists were surveyed by phone.

PROGRAMMING NOTE: RANDOMIZE DEMOCRATIC PARTY (IDEODEM) AND REPUBLICAN PARTY (IDOREP) QUESTIONS

ASK WAVE 15:

IDEODEM In politics, people sometimes talk about liberal and conservative. Where would you place the **DEMOCRATIC PARTY** on a scale from 0 to 10 where 10 means very liberal and 0 means very conservative? **[RANDOM HALF VERY LIBERAL AT THE TOP AND VERY CONSERVATIVE AT THE BOTTOM, OTHER HALF SEES THE REVERSE, ALWAYS KEEPING 10 AT THE TOP AND 0 AT THE BOTTOM EACH TIME]**⁴

Please click below where you would place the DEMOCRATIC PARTY on the scale below.

Mar 2-28

2016

24	10- Very liberal
7	9
13	8
14	7
9	6
17	5
3	4
3	3
2	2
1	1
4	0- Very conservative
3	No answer

ASK WAVE 15:

IDOREP In politics, people sometimes talk about liberal and conservative. Where would you place the **REPUBLICAN PARTY** on a scale from 0 to 10 where 10 means very liberal and 0 means very conservative? **[RANDOM HALF VERY LIBERAL AT THE TOP AND VERY CONSERVATIVE AT THE BOTTOM, OTHER HALF SEES THE REVERSE, ALWAYS KEEPING 10 AT THE TOP AND 0 AT THE BOTTOM EACH TIME]**

Please click below where you would place the REPUBLICAN PARTY on the scale below.

Mar 2-28

2016

4	10- Very liberal
1	9
2	8
4	7
4	6
15	5
8	4
14	3
14	2
9	1
21	0- Very conservative
3	No answer

⁴ Responses to IDEODEM, IDOREP and IDEOSELF were recoded for the half-sample that received "10- very conservative" and "0- very liberal" to match the reverse order.

ASK WAVE 15:

IDEOSELF

Where would you place **YOURSELF** on this same scale from 0 to 10? [**RANDOM HALF VERY LIBERAL AT THE TOP AND VERY CONSERVATIVE AT THE BOTTOM, OTHER HALF SEES THE REVERSE, ALWAYS KEEPING 10 AT THE TOP AND 0 AT THE BOTTOM EACH TIME**]

Mar 2-28

2016

8	10- Very liberal
4	9
8	8
9	7
7	6
22	5
8	4
7	3
8	2
5	1
12	0- Very conservative
3	No answer

ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE

Now on a different subject, thinking about some traits that might describe some people and not others...

ASK WAVE 15:

TRAITREPa

Compared to other Americans, would you say Republicans are...

Mar 2-28

2016

23	NET More moral
5	A lot more moral
18	Somewhat more moral
55	About the same
20	NET More IMmoral
13	Somewhat more IMmoral
6	A lot more IMmoral
2	No answer

ASK WAVE 15:

TRAITREPB

Compared to other Americans, would you say Republicans are...

Mar 2-28

2016

28	NET More hard-working
9	A lot more hard-working
19	Somewhat more hard-working
60	About the same
9	NET More lazy
7	Somewhat more lazy
3	A lot more lazy
2	No answer

ASK WAVE 15:

TRAITREPC Compared to other Americans, would you say Republicans are...

Mar 2-28

2016

15	NET More open-minded
4	A lot more open-minded
11	Somewhat more open-minded
37	About the same
46	NET More closed-minded
27	Somewhat more closed-minded
19	A lot more closed-minded
2	No answer

ASK WAVE 15:

TRAITREPD Compared to other Americans, would you say Republicans are...

Mar 2-28

2016

17	NET More honest
4	A lot more honest
13	Somewhat more honest
58	About the same
23	NET More DIShonest
15	Somewhat more DIShonest
8	A lot more DIShonest
2	No answer

ASK WAVE 15:

TRAITREPE Compared to other Americans, would you say Republicans are...

Mar 2-28

2016

18	NET More intelligent
5	A lot more intelligent
14	Somewhat more intelligent
61	About the same
19	NET More UNintelligent
13	Somewhat more UNintelligent
6	A lot more UNintelligent
2	No answer

ASK WAVE 15:

TRAITDEMa Compared to other Americans, would you say Democrats are...

Mar 2-28

2016

19	NET More moral
6	A lot more moral
13	Somewhat more moral
57	About the same
22	NET More IMMoral
14	Somewhat more IMMoral
8	A lot more IMMoral
2	No answer

ASK WAVE 15:

TRAITDEMB Compared to other Americans, would you say Democrats are...

Mar 2-28

2016

17	NET More hard-working
7	A lot more hard-working
10	Somewhat hard-working
60	About the same
20	NET More hard-working
15	Somewhat more hard-working
6	A lot more hard-working
2	No answer

ASK WAVE 15:

TRAITDEMC Compared to other Americans, would you say Democrats are...

Mar 2-28

2016

38	NET More open-minded
12	A lot more open-minded
26	Somewhat more open-minded
36	About the same
25	NET More closed-minded
14	Somewhat more closed-minded
11	A lot more closed-minded
2	No answer

ASK WAVE 15:

TRAITDEMD Compared to other Americans, would you say Democrats are...

Mar 2-28

2016

17	NET More honest
5	A lot more honest
11	Somewhat more honest
60	About the same
21	NET More DIShonest
13	Somewhat more DIShonest
8	A lot more DIShonest
2	No answer

ASK WAVE 15:

TRAITDEME Compared to other Americans, would you say Democrats are...

Mar 2-28

2016

21	NET More intelligent
7	A lot more intelligent
15	Somewhat more intelligent
62	About the same
15	NET More UNintelligent
11	Somewhat more Unintelligent
3	A lot more Unintelligent
2	No answer

[PROGRAMMING NOTE: RANDOMIZE ORDER OF REPDESC AND DESCDEM]**ASK WAVE 15:**

DESCREP Would you say the term Republican describes you...

Mar 2-28

2016

35	NET Well
8	Very well
27	Fairly well
63	NET Not well
29	Not too well
33	Not at all well
2	No answer

ASK WAVE 15:

DESCDEM Would you say the term Democrat describes you...

Mar 2-28

2016

41	NET Well
11	Very well
30	Fairly well
57	NET Not well
27	Not too well
30	Not at all well
2	No answer

ASK WAVE 15:

AGREEREP Thinking about political issues, how often do you tend to agree with the positions of the Republican Party?

Mar 2-28

2016

5	Almost always
21	More than half of the time
24	About half of the time
26	Less than half of the time
22	Almost never
2	No answer

ASK WAVE 15:

AGREEDEM Thinking about political issues, how often do you tend to agree with the positions of the Democratic Party?

Mar 2-28

2016

8	Almost always
25	More than half of the time
24	About half of the time
22	Less than half of the time
20	Almost never
2	No answer

ASK WAVE 15:

FAMILYRD Now thinking back to when you were growing up, would you say your close family ...

Mar 2-28

2016

22	Almost always supported Democratic candidates
25	Mostly supported Democratic candidates
19	Mostly supported Republican candidates
14	Almost always supported Republican candidates
19	None of the above
2	No answer

ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE

WAVE 16 QUESTIONS**ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE****ASK WAVE 16:**

NEIGHBORTRAIT

If a new person moved to your community, would it make it easier or harder for you to get along with them if they... **[DISPLAY STEM AT TOP OF EACH PAGE-AND FOUR ITEMS PER PAGE (SEE BLOCKS BELOW); RANDOMIZE ORDER OF ITEMS ON EACH PAGE AND RANDOMIZE ORDER OF BLOCKS WITHIN FORM]**

	NET Easier	<i>A lot easier</i>	<i>Some- what easier</i>	Neither easier nor harder	NET Harder	<i>Some- what harder</i>	<i>A lot harder</i>	No answer
ASK WAVE 16 FORM 1 [N=2,249]:								
a.F1 Were a Republican Apr 5-May 2, 2016	17	6	11	67	15	12	3	1
b.F1 Were a Democrat Apr 5-May 2, 2016	18	6	12	69	10	8	3	2
c.F1 Owned guns Apr 5- May 2, 2016	16	7	9	62	22	14	8	1
d.F1 Had a college degree Apr 5- May 2, 2016	26	8	18	71	2	1	*	1
e.F1 Liked country music Apr 5- May 2, 2016	17	7	9	74	8	7	1	1
f.F1 Were gay or lesbian Apr 5- May 2, 2016	8	3	5	75	16	10	5	1
g.F1 Volunteered in the community Apr 5- May 2, 2016	33	11	23	64	2	2	1	1
h.F1 Regularly attended church Apr 5- May 2, 2016	26	10	15	65	9	7	2	1
ASK WAVE 16 FORM 2 [N=2,136]:								
i.F2 Were a conservative Apr 5-May 2, 2016	21	7	15	61	17	14	2	1
j.F2 Were a liberal Apr 5-May 2, 2016	19	5	14	63	17	12	5	1
k.F2 Liked hip-hop Apr 5-May 2, 2016	13	4	9	68	19	13	6	1
l.F2 Served in the military Apr 5-May 2, 2016	29	12	18	64	5	4	1	1
m.F2 Had children Apr 5-May 2, 2016	28	8	21	60	11	9	2	*

NEIGHBORTRAIT CONTINUED...

	NET Easier	<i>A lot easier</i>	<i>Some- what easier</i>	Neither easier nor harder	NET Harder	<i>Some- what harder</i>	<i>A lot harder</i>	No answer
n.F2 Never attended college Apr 5-May 2, 2016	7	3	5	82	10	8	1	1
o.F2 Liked sports Apr 5-May 2, 2016	30	11	19	63	6	5	1	1
p.F2 Did not believe in God Apr 5-May 2, 2016	13	5	8	60	27	19	8	1

ASK WAVE 16:

WINLOSE Thinking about the way things have been going in politics over the last few years on the issues that matter to you, would you say your side has been...

Apr 5-May 2

2016

35	Winning more often than losing
59	Losing more often than winning
6	No answer

ASK WAVE 16:

THOUGHT How much thought, if any, have you given to candidates running for president in 2016?

Apr 5-May 2

2016

52	A lot
31	Some
11	Not much
5	None at all
1	No answer

Mar 2-28

2016

56
28
9
6
1

Mar 10-Apr 6

2015⁵

26
40
23
11
*

ASK WAVE 16:

MATTERS Thinking about how you feel about the 2016 presidential election and the next president, where would you place yourself on the following scale?

Apr 5-May 2

2016

57	1- Really matters who wins
22	2
10	3
9	4 - Doesn't really matter who wins
1	No answer

Mar 2-28

2016

65
18
8
9
1

Nov 24-Dec 21

2015

58
22
10
8
1

⁵ W10 (March 10 – April 6, 2014) had a minor difference in question wording: "How much thought, if any, have you given to candidates who may be running for president in 2016?"

[RANDOMIZE ORDER OF DEMNOMOE, REPNOMOE]**ASK WAVE 16:**

DEMNOE Thinking about the 2016 presidential election, who would be your choice for the Democratic nomination for president?

BASED ON DEMOCRATS AND DEMOCRATIC-LEANING REGISTERED VOTERS**[N=1,885]:***First choice⁶*

Apr 5-May 2 <u>2016</u>		Mar 2-28 <u>2016</u>	Nov 24- Dec 21 <u>2015</u>	Aug 11- Sept 8 <u>2015</u>	Mar 10- Apr 6 <u>2015</u>
45	Hillary Clinton	46	46	40	41
39	Bernie Sanders	37	30	21	2
3	Other	4	6	12	19
13	No answer	13	18	26	39

Any choice (first, second or third choice)

Apr 5-May 2 <u>2016</u>		Mar 2-28 <u>2016</u>	Nov 24- Dec 21 <u>2015</u>	Aug 11- Sept 8 <u>2015</u>	Mar 10- Apr 6 <u>2015</u>
67	Hillary Clinton	68	67	57	51
57	Bernie Sanders	56	45	31	4
6	Other	8	19	30	31
13	No answer	13	18	26	39

⁶ Only candidates who received 1% or higher in the April 5-May 2 survey are displayed. Those who received less than 1% are coded as "Other".

ASK WAVE 16:

REPNO MOE Thinking about the 2016 presidential election, who would be your choice for the Republican nomination for president?

**BASED ON REPUBLICANS AND REPUBLICAN-LEANING REGISTERED VOTERS
[N=1,701]:**

First choice⁷

Apr 5-May 2 <u>2016</u>		Mar 2-28 <u>2016</u>	Nov 24- Dec 21 <u>2015</u>	Aug 11- Sept 8 <u>2015</u>	Mar 10- Apr 6 <u>2015</u>
41	Donald Trump	39	30	22	1
24	Ted Cruz	23	15	6	5
10	John Kasich	8	1	2	*
2	Marco Rubio	9	12	4	4
1	Ben Carson	2	12	10	5
1	Rand Paul	2	3	3	5
1	Jeb Bush	1	4	9	8
7	Other	4	9	18	35
13	No answer	12	14	25	37

Any choice (first, second or third choice)

Apr 5-May 2 <u>2016</u>		Mar 2-28 <u>2016</u>	Nov 24- Dec 21 <u>2015</u>	Aug 11- Sept 8 <u>2015</u>	Mar 10- Apr 6 <u>2015</u>
52	Donald Trump	51	45	32	2
39	Ted Cruz	37	33	15	12
18	John Kasich	16	3	4	1
3	Marco Rubio	21	33	16	11
2	Ben Carson	4	30	22	10
1	Rand Paul	2	5	6	10
1	Jeb Bush	2	11	18	16
12	Other	7	24	38	47
13	No answer	12	14	25	37

ASK WAVE 16:

VOTE PARTY Thinking ahead to the presidential election that will take place in NOVEMBER 2016, regardless of who the nominees from each party are, do you think you will **[CATEGORIES IN REVERSE ORDER FOR RANDOM HALF OF SAMPLE]**?

Apr 5-May 2 <u>2016</u>		Mar 2-28 <u>2016</u>
22	Definitely vote for the Republican	25
20	Probably vote for the Republican	19
21	Probably vote for the Democrat	20
29	Definitely vote for the Democrat	29
7	No answer	7

⁷ Only candidates who received 1% or higher in the April 5-May 2 survey are displayed. Those who received less than 1% are coded as "Other".

PROGRAMMING NOTE: ASK ALL ITEMS ON ONE SCREEN; INCLUDE INTRO PARAGRAPH AT TOP; DO NOT USE THERMOMETER IMAGE**ASK WAVE 16:**

THERMO We'd like to get your feelings toward a number of people on a "feeling thermometer." A rating of zero degrees means you feel as cold and negative as possible. A rating of 100 degrees means you feel as warm and positive as possible. You would rate the person at 50 degrees if you don't feel particularly positive or negative toward them.

How do you feel toward **[INSERT ITEM; RANDOMIZE]**? [Enter the number in the box between 0 and 100 that reflects your feelings]

		NET Cold 0-49	<i>Very cold 0-24</i>	<i>Some- what cold 25-49</i>	Neutral 50	NET Warm 51-100	<i>Some- what warm 51-75</i>	<i>Very warm 76-100</i>	No answer	<i>Mean</i>
a.	Hillary Clinton Apr 5-May 2, 2016	51	42	9	10	36	13	23	3	40
b.	Bernie Sanders Apr 5-May 2, 2016	39	30	8	17	41	17	24	3	48
c.	Donald Trump Apr 5-May 2, 2016	61	53	8	9	27	11	17	3	32
d.	Ted Cruz Apr 5-May 2, 2016	55	43	12	18	23	11	12	4	34
e.	John Kasich Apr 5-May 2, 2016	44	32	12	27	22	14	9	6	38
ASK WAVE 16 FORM 1 [N=2,249]:										
f.F1	Barack Obama Apr 5-May 2, 2016	43	39	4	10	44	12	32	3	47
ASK WAVE 16 FORM 2 [N=2,136]:										
g.F2	Michelle Obama Apr 5-May 2, 2016	36	30	6	18	43	9	34	2	51

[RANDOMIZE ORDER OF REPRSNTREP AND REPRSNTDEM]**ASK WAVE 16 FORM 1 [N=2,249]:**

REPRSNTREP How well does the REPUBLICAN PARTY represent the interests of people like you?

Apr 5-May 2

2016

40	NET Well
6	Very well
33	Somewhat well
58	NET Not well
29	Not too well
29	Not at all well
3	No answer

ASK WAVE 16 FORM 1 [N=2,249]:

REPRSNTDEM How well does the DEMOCRATIC PARTY represent the interests of people like you?

Apr 5-May 2

2016

52	NET Well
14	Very well
37	Somewhat well
46	NET Not well
24	Not too well
22	Not at all well
3	No answer

ASK WAVE 16 FORM 2 [N=2,136]:REPRESENT Thinking about members of Congress, which comes closer to your view: **[RANDOMIZE]**

Apr 5-May 2

2016

89	Members of Congress need to represent the concerns of all people in their district
8	Members of Congress only need to represent the concerns of people who voted for them
3	No answer

PROGRAMMING NOTE: PUT EACH ITEM ON A SEPARATE SCREEN; MATCH ORDER OF "REPUBLICAN PARTY OR THE DEMOCRATIC PARTY" IN STEM WITH ORDER OF RESPONSE OPTIONS (E.G. IF "STRONGLY AGREE WITH DEMOCRATIC PARTY" AT TOP OF OPTIONS THEN LIST DEMOCRATIC PARTY FIRST IN STEM)

ASK WAVE 16:

PTYISSUE Would you say you agree with the **[RANDOMIZE TO MATCH RESPONSE OPTIONS: Republican Party or the Democratic Party]** on the following policy area?

a. Health care policy

Apr 5-May 2

2016

15	Strongly agree with the Republican Party
17	Somewhat agree with the Republican Party
21	Somewhat agree with the Democratic Party
22	Strongly agree with the Democratic Party
23	Don't agree with either party
2	No answer
32	NET agree with the Republican Party
43	NET agree with the Democratic Party

b. Policies to deal with illegal immigration

Apr 5-May 2

2016

20	Strongly agree with the Republican Party
17	Somewhat agree with the Republican Party
21	Somewhat agree with the Democratic Party
18	Strongly agree with the Democratic Party
23	Don't agree with either party
2	No answer
36	NET agree with the Republican Party
39	NET agree with the Democratic Party

c. Policies to deal with climate change

Apr 5-May 2

2016

9	Strongly agree with the Republican Party
13	Somewhat agree with the Republican Party
20	Somewhat agree with the Democratic Party
24	Strongly agree with the Democratic Party
31	Don't agree with either party
3	No answer
22	NET agree with the Republican Party
44	NET agree with the Democratic Party

PTYISSUE CONTINUED...

d. Policies to deal with ISIS, the Islamic militant group in Iraq and Syria

Apr 5-May 2

2016

20	Strongly agree with the Republican Party
16	Somewhat agree with the Republican Party
19	Somewhat agree with the Democratic Party
11	Strongly agree with the Democratic Party
31	Don't agree with either party
3	No answer
36	NET agree with the Republican Party
30	NET agree with the Democratic Party

e. Abortion policy

Apr 5-May 2

2016

14	Strongly agree with the Republican Party
12	Somewhat agree with the Republican Party
17	Somewhat agree with the Democratic Party
26	Strongly agree with the Democratic Party
27	Don't agree with either party
3	No answer
26	NET agree with the Republican Party
43	NET agree with the Democratic Party

f. Gun policy

Apr 5-May 2

2016

24	Strongly agree with the Republican Party
15	Somewhat agree with the Republican Party
15	Somewhat agree with the Democratic Party
19	Strongly agree with the Democratic Party
25	Don't agree with either party
3	No answer
38	NET agree with the Republican Party
34	NET agree with the Democratic Party

g. Policies to deal with the economy

Apr 5-May 2

2016

15	Strongly agree with the Republican Party
19	Somewhat agree with the Republican Party
23	Somewhat agree with the Democratic Party
16	Strongly agree with the Democratic Party
25	Don't agree with either party
2	No answer
34	NET agree with the Republican Party
39	NET agree with the Democratic Party

PTYISSUE CONTINUED...**ASK WAVE 16 FORM 1 [N=2,249]:**

h.F1 Policies to deal with the gap between rich and poor

Apr 5-May 2

2016

10	Strongly agree with the Republican Party
17	Somewhat agree with the Republican Party
21	Somewhat agree with the Democratic Party
19	Strongly agree with the Democratic Party
30	Don't agree with either party
2	No answer
27	NET agree with the Republican Party
41	NET agree with the Democratic Party

ASK WAVE 16 FORM 2 [N=2,136]:

i.F2 Policies to deal with the budget deficit

Apr 5-May 2

2016

14	Strongly agree with the Republican Party
17	Somewhat agree with the Republican Party
20	Somewhat agree with the Democratic Party
15	Strongly agree with the Democratic Party
31	Don't agree with either party
3	No answer
31	NET agree with the Republican Party
35	NET agree with the Democratic Party

[RANDOMIZE ORDER OF EMTREP & EMTDEM]**ASK WAVE 16:**

EMTREP How does the REPUBLICAN PARTY make you feel?

*[Check all that apply]***[RANDOMIZE ORDER OF BLOCKS AND ORDER OF ITEMS WITHIN BLOCKS; USE SAME ORDER FOR EMTDEM; ALWAYS DISPLAY "NONE OF THESE" LAST]**

		<u>Selected</u>	Not selected/ <u>No answer</u>
a.	Frustrated Apr 5-May 2, 2016	46	54
b.	Angry Apr 5-May 2, 2016	28	72
c.	Afraid Apr 5-May 2, 2016	30	70
d.	Hopeful Apr 5-May 2, 2016	25	75
e.	Enthusiastic Apr 5-May 2, 2016	8	92
f.	Proud Apr 5-May 2, 2016	5	95
g.	None of these [EXCLUSIVE PUNCH] Apr 5-May 2, 2016	14	86

ASK WAVE 16:

EMTDEM How does the DEMOCRATIC PARTY make you feel?

*[Check all that apply]***[RANDOMIZE ORDER OF BLOCKS AND ORDER OF ITEMS WITHIN BLOCKS; USE SAME ORDER FOR EMTREP; ALWAYS DISPLAY "NONE OF THESE" LAST]**

		<u>Selected</u>	Not selected/ <u>No answer</u>
a.	Frustrated Apr 5-May 2, 2016	36	64
b.	Angry Apr 5-May 2, 2016	22	78
c.	Afraid Apr 5-May 2, 2016	23	77
d.	Hopeful Apr 5-May 2, 2016	36	64
e.	Enthusiastic Apr 5-May 2, 2016	11	89
f.	Proud Apr 5-May 2, 2016	9	91
g.	None of these [EXCLUSIVE PUNCH] Apr 5-May 2, 2016	14	86

IMMCULT2, MARRFAM2, ISLAMVIOLENCE2, ECONFAIR2 PREVIOUSLY RELEASED

ASK WAVE 16:

COMP Thinking about how Democrats and Republicans should address the most important issues facing the country, on a scale from zero to 10 where 10 means Republicans get everything they want and Democrats get nothing they want, and zero means Democrats get everything and Republicans get nothing. Where on this scale from zero to 10 do you think they should end up?

[RANDOM HALF "REPUBLICANS EVERYTHING AND DEMOCRATS NOTHING" AT THE TOP AND "DEMOCRATS EVERYTHING AND REPUBLICANS NOTHING" AT THE BOTTOM, OTHER HALF SEES THE REVERSE, ALWAYS KEEPING 10 AT THE TOP AND 0 AT THE BOTTOM EACH TIME]⁸

Please click where you think Democrats and Republicans SHOULD end up on the scale below.

BASED ON REPUBLICANS FOR WHOM "REPUBLICANS EVERYTHING AND DEMOCRATS NOTHING" WAS A 10 ON THE SCALE [N=505]:

Apr 5-May 2

2016

10	10- Republicans get everything and Democrats nothing
7	9
17	8
15	7
10	6
29	5
3	4
5	3
1	2
1	1
2	0- Democrats get everything and Republicans nothing
1	No answer

58	NET Republicans get more (6-10)
12	NET Democrats get more (0-4)

BASED ON DEMOCRATS FOR WHOM "DEMOCRATS EVERYTHING AND REPUBLICANS NOTHING" WAS A 10 ON THE SCALE [N=713]:

Apr 5-May 2

2016

11	10- Democrats get everything and Republicans nothing
7	9
18	8
15	7
11	6
27	5
5	4
2	3
1	2
*	1
2	0- Republicans get everything and Democrats nothing
0	No answer

62	NET Democrats get more (6-10)
11	NET Republicans get more (0-4)

⁸ Data shown only for question rotations where one's own party gets everything was a 10 on the scale due to concerns about respondent confusion and response error.

ETHNCMAJ PREVIOUSLY RELEASED**ASK WAVE 16:**

CIVIC_ENG_ACTMOD Here's a list of activities some people do and others do not. Please indicate if you have done each of the following activities in the PAST YEAR.

	<u>Selected</u>	<u>Not selected/ No answer</u>
a. Attended a political rally, speech, or campaign event Apr 5-May 2, 2016	10	90
NO ITEM b		
c. Worked or volunteered for a political party, candidate, or campaign Apr 5-May 2, 2016	5	95
d. Been an active member of any group that tries to influence public policy or government, not including a political party Apr 5-May 2, 2016	8	92
NO ITEMS e-f		
g. Contacted any elected official Apr 5-May 2, 2016	18	82
h. Contributed money to a candidate running for public office or to a group working to elect a candidate Apr 5-May 2, 2016	14	86
i. Displayed a poster or bumper-sticker or worn clothing or a button related to a political campaign Apr 5-May 2, 2016	14	86
j. Publicly expressed your support for a political campaign on Facebook, Twitter or other social media Apr 5-May 2, 2016	25	75

ASK WAVE 16:

PARTY In politics today, do you consider yourself a:

ASK IF INDEP/SOMETHING ELSE (PARTY=3 or 4) OR MISSING:

PARTYLN As of today do you lean more to...

	<u>Republican</u>	<u>Democrat</u>	<u>Independent</u>	<u>Something else</u>	<u>No answer</u>	<u>Lean Rep</u>	<u>Lean Dem</u>
Apr 5-May 2, 2016	25	31	31	12	2	18	21

ASK IF REPUBLICAN OR DEMOCRAT (PARTY=1,2) [N=2,693]:

PARTYSTR Do you identify with the [Republican/Democratic] Party...

	<u>Strong Republican</u>	<u>Not strong/DK</u>	<u>Strong Democrat</u>	<u>Not strong/DK</u>
Apr 5-May 2, 2016	16	9=25%	21	10=31%

ASK REPUBLICANS (PARTY=1) [N=1,145]:IDENTITYREP How much of a reason is each of the following for WHY YOU ARE A REPUBLICAN?
[RANDOMIZE]

	<u>Major reason</u>	<u>Minor reason</u>	<u>Not a reason</u>	<u>No answer</u>
a. I think the Republican Party's policies are good for the country Apr 5-May 2, 2016	64	27	8	1
b. I think the Democratic Party's policies are harmful to the country Apr 5-May 2, 2016	68	19	11	2
c. I have a lot in common with people who are Republicans Apr 5-May 2, 2016	38	36	26	1
d. I don't have much in common with people who are Democrats Apr 5-May 2, 2016	26	30	41	2
e. Ever since I can remember I've been a Republican Apr 5-May 2, 2016	23	23	52	1

ASK DEMOCRATS (PARTY=2) [N=1,548]:IDENTITYDEM How much of a reason is each of the following for WHY YOU ARE A DEMOCRAT?
[RANDOMIZE]

	<u>Major reason</u>	<u>Minor reason</u>	<u>Not a reason</u>	<u>No answer</u>
a. I think the Democratic Party's policies are good for the country Apr 5-May 2, 2016	68	25	6	1
b. I think the Republican Party's policies are harmful to the country Apr 5-May 2, 2016	62	22	13	3
c. I have a lot in common with people who are Democrats Apr 5-May 2, 2016	41	35	21	2

IDENTITYDEM CONTINUED...

	<u>Major reason</u>	<u>Minor reason</u>	<u>Not a reason</u>	<u>No answer</u>
d. I don't have much in common with people who are Republicans Apr 5-May 2, 2016	31	31	35	3
e. Ever since I can remember I've been a Democrat Apr 5-May 2, 2016	36	25	38	1

ASK REPUBLICAN LEANERS (PARTYLN=1) [N=796]:

IDENTITYLN1R How much of a reason is each of the following for WHY YOU LEAN TOWARD THE REPUBLICAN PARTY? **[RANDOMIZE]**

	<u>Major reason</u>	<u>Minor reason</u>	<u>Not a reason</u>	<u>No answer</u>
a. I think the Republican Party's policies are good for the country Apr 5-May 2, 2016	30	49	20	1
b. I think the Democratic Party's policies are harmful to the country Apr 5-May 2, 2016	55	23	21	1
c. I have a lot in common with people who are Republicans Apr 5-May 2, 2016	19	37	44	*
d. I don't have much in common with people who are Democrats Apr 5-May 2, 2016	19	31	49	1

ASK REPUBLICAN LEANERS (PARTYLN=1) [N=796]:

IDENTITYLN2R And thinking about why you lean toward the Republican Party but choose not to identify as a Republican. How much of a reason is each of the following for WHY YOU DO NOT IDENTIFY AS A REPUBLICAN? **[RANDOMIZE]**

	<u>Major reason</u>	<u>Minor reason</u>	<u>Not a reason</u>	<u>No answer</u>
a. I disagree with the Republican Party on some important issues Apr 5-May 2, 2016	40	39	21	1
b. I'm frustrated with the Republican Party's leaders Apr 5-May 2, 2016	52	22	26	*
c. I don't care enough about politics to identify with a party Apr 5-May 2, 2016	14	22	63	1
d. I'm just not comfortable being labeled a Republican Apr 5-May 2, 2016	20	26	53	1

ASK DEMOCRATIC LEANERS (PARTYLN=2) [N=759]:

IDENTITYLN1D How much of a reason is each of the following for WHY YOU LEAN TOWARD THE DEMOCRATIC PARTY? [RANDOMIZE]

	<u>Major reason</u>	<u>Minor reason</u>	<u>Not a reason</u>	<u>No answer</u>
a. I think the Democratic Party's policies are good for the country Apr 5-May 2, 2016	34	41	25	1
b. I think the Republican Party's policies are harmful to the country Apr 5-May 2, 2016	51	26	24	*
c. I have a lot in common with people who are Democrats Apr 5-May 2, 2016	18	39	42	1
d. I don't have much in common with people who are Republicans Apr 5-May 2, 2016	18	28	54	1

ASK DEMOCRATIC LEANERS (PARTYLN=2) [N=759]:

IDENTITYLN2D And thinking about why you lean toward the Democratic Party but choose not to identify as a Democrat. How much of a reason is each of the following for WHY YOU DO NOT IDENTIFY AS A DEMOCRAT? [RANDOMIZE]

	<u>Major reason</u>	<u>Minor reason</u>	<u>Not a reason</u>	<u>No answer</u>
a. I disagree with the Democrat Party on some important issues Apr 5-May 2, 2016	33	36	30	1
b. I'm frustrated with the Democrat Party's leaders Apr 5-May 2, 2016	28	33	38	1
c. I don't care enough about politics to identify with a party Apr 5-May 2, 2016	17	20	62	1
d. I'm just not comfortable being labeled a Democrat Apr 5-May 2, 2016	23	27	50	*

ASK REPUBLICANS (PARTY=1) OR REPUBLICAN LEANERS (PARTYLN=1) [N=1,941]:

PTYIDEADEM Overall, would you say the DEMOCRATIC PARTY has...

Apr 5-May 2

2016

2	A lot of good ideas
19	Some good ideas
38	A few good ideas
39	Almost no good ideas
1	No answer

ASK DEMOCRATS (PARTY=2) OR DEMOCRATIC LEANERS (PARTYLN=2) [N=2,307]:

PTYIDEAREP Overall, would you say the REPUBLICAN PARTY has...

Apr 5-May 2

2016

1	A lot of good ideas
21	Some good ideas
41	A few good ideas
35	Almost no good ideas
1	No answer

ASK WAVE 16:FRIENDINTER Thinking about your close friends, would you say... **[RANDOMIZE]**

Apr 5-May 2

2016

45	Most of my close friends are interested in politics
52	Not many of my close friends are interested in politics
3	No answer

ASK WAVE 16:FRIENDS_ID How many of your close friends, if any, are... **[RANDOMIZE]**

		<u>A lot</u>	<u>Some</u>	<u>Just a few</u>	<u>None</u>	<u>No answer</u>
ASK FORM 1 [N=2,249]:						
a.F1	Democrats					
	Apr 5-May 2, 2016	24	41	22	10	3
b.F1	Republicans					
	Apr 5-May 2, 2016	17	39	25	16	3
c.F1	Independents					
	Apr 5-May 2, 2016	11	33	29	22	5
ASK FORM 2 [N=2,136]:						
d.F2	Liberals					
	Apr 5-May 2, 2016	15	35	29	17	4
e.F2	Conservatives					
	Apr 5-May 2, 2016	16	36	29	15	4
f.F2	Moderates					
	Apr 5-May 2, 2016	10	45	26	14	5

[RANDOMIZE ORDER OF FORMERDEM AND FORMERREP]**ASK IF NOT CURRENTLY DEMOCRAT (PARTY=1,3,4) [N=2,802]:**

FORMERDEM Has there ever been a time when you have thought of yourself as a DEMOCRAT, or not?

Apr 5-May 2

2016

40	NET Yes
19	Yes, within the last ten years
21	Yes, but NOT in the last ten years
57	No
3	No answer

[RANDOMIZE ORDER OF FORMERDEM AND FORMERREP]**ASK IF NOT CURRENTLY REPUBLICAN (PARTY=2,3,4)[N=3,205]:**

FORMERREP Has there ever been a time when you have thought of yourself as a REPUBLICAN, or not?

Apr 5-May 2

2016

33	NET Yes
17	Yes, within the last ten years
16	Yes, but NOT in the last ten years
64	No
3	No answer

ASK IF MARRIED OR LIVING WITH PARTNER (F_MARITAL_FINAL=1,2) [N=2,666]:

PARTNERPTY Now thinking about your spouse or partner. Is your spouse or partner a...

ASK IF INDEP/SOMETHING ELSE (PARTNERPTY=3,4 or MISSING):

PARTNERPTYLN Would you say your spouse or partner leans more to...

	<u>Republican</u>	<u>Democrat</u>	<u>Independent</u>	<u>Something else</u>	<u>No answer</u>	<u>Lean Rep</u>	<u>Lean Dem</u>
Apr 5-May 2, 2016	32	33	22	11	2	16	15

ASK WAVE 16:Thinking about the presidential election that will take place in November... **[RANDOMIZE ORDER OF EMSTRUMP & EMTHCLINTON; RECORD ORDER]****ASK WAVE 16:**

EMTPRESTRUMP

How would you feel if Donald Trump won the presidential election in November 2016?

[ROTATE ORDER 1-4 FOR HALF, 4-1 FOR OTHER HALF. RECORD IF RESPONDENT WAS SHOWN 1-4 OR 4-1]

Apr 5-May 2

2016

14	Excited
16	Relieved
37	Disappointed
29	Angry
4	No answer

ASK WAVE 16:

EMTPRESCLINTON

How would you feel if Hillary Clinton won the presidential election in November 2016?

[DISPLAY RESPONSE OPTIONS IN SAME ORDER AS EMTPRESTRUMP AND RECORD ORDER]

Apr 5-May 2

2016

15	Excited
25	Relieved
34	Disappointed
22	Angry
4	No answer

ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE