

**PEW RESEARCH CENTER FOR THE PEOPLE & THE PRESS
AND THE ASSOCIATED PRESS
EARLY OCTOBER 2006 TURNOUT SURVEY
FINAL TOPLINE
September 21 - October 4, 2006
N=1804**

ASK FORM 1 ONLY [N=890]:

Q.1F1 Do you approve or disapprove of the way George W. Bush is handling his job as president? **[IF DK ENTER AS DK. IF DEPENDS PROBE ONCE WITH: Overall do you approve or disapprove of the way George W. Bush is handling his job as president? IF STILL DEPENDS ENTER AS DK]**

	<u>App-rove</u>	<u>Dis-approve</u>	<u>Don't know</u>		<u>App-rove</u>	<u>Dis-approve</u>	<u>Don't know</u>
Early October, 2006	37	53	10=100	Mid-August, 2003	56	32	12=100
Early September, 2006	37	53	10=100	Early August, 2003	53	37	10=100
August, 2006	37	54	9=100	Mid-July, 2003	58	32	10=100
July, 2006	36	57	7=100	Early July, 2003	60	29	11=100
June, 2006	36	54	10=100	June, 2003	62	27	11=100
April, 2006	33	56	11=100	May, 2003	65	27	8=100
Early April, 2006	35	55	10=100	April 10-16, 2003	72	22	6=100
March, 2006	33	57	10=100	April 9, 2003	74	20	6=100
February, 2006	40	52	8=100	April 2-7, 2003	69	25	6=100
January, 2006	38	54	8=100	March 28-April 1, 2003	71	23	6=100
December, 2005	38	54	8=100	March 25-27, 2003	70	24	6=100
Early November, 2005	36	55	9=100	March 20-24, 2003	67	26	7=100
Late October, 2005	40	52	8=100	March 13-16, 2003	55	34	11=100
Early October, 2005	38	56	6=100	February, 2003	54	36	10=100
September 8-11, 2005	40	52	8=100	January, 2003	58	32	10=100
September 6-7, 2005	40	52	8=100	December, 2002	61	28	11=100
July, 2005	44	48	8=100	Late October, 2002	59	29	12=100
June, 2005	42	49	9=100	Early October, 2002	61	30	9=100
Late May, 2005	42	48	10=100	Mid-September, 2002	67	22	11=100
Mid-May, 2005	43	50	7=100	Early September, 2002	63	26	11=100
Late March, 2005	49	46	5=100	Late August, 2002	60	27	13=100
Mid-March, 2005	45	46	9=100	August, 2002	67	21	12=100
February, 2005	46	47	7=100	Late July, 2002	65	25	10=100
January, 2005	50	43	7=100	July, 2002	67	21	12=100
December, 2004	48	44	8=100	June, 2002	70	20	10=100
Mid-October, 2004	44	48	8=100	April, 2002	69	18	13=100
August, 2004	46	45	9=100	Early April, 2002	74	16	10=100
July, 2004	46	46	8=100	February, 2002	78	13	9=100
June, 2004	48	43	9=100	January, 2002	80	11	9=100
May, 2004	44	48	8=100	Mid-November, 2001	84	9	7=100
Late April, 2004	48	43	9=100	Early October, 2001	84	8	8=100
Early April, 2004	43	47	10=100	Late September, 2001	86	7	7=100
Late March, 2004	47	44	9=100	Mid-September, 2001	80	9	11=100
Mid-March, 2004	46	47	7=100	Early September, 2001	51	34	15=100
February, 2004	48	44	8=100	August, 2001	50	32	18=100
Mid-January, 2004	56	34	10=100	July, 2001	51	32	17=100
Early January, 2004	58	35	7=100	June, 2001	50	33	17=100
December, 2003	57	34	9=100	May, 2001	53	32	15=100
November, 2003	50	40	10=100	April, 2001	56	27	17=100
October, 2003	50	42	8=100	March, 2001	55	25	20=100
September, 2003	55	36	9=100	February, 2001	53	21	26=100

IF APPROVE OR DISAPPROVE (1,2 IN Q.1F1) ASK:

Q.1F1a Do you (approve/disapprove) very strongly, or not so strongly?

BASED ON FORM 1 ONLY [N=890]:

	April <u>2006</u>	Dec <u>2005</u>	March <u>2005</u>	Dec <u>2004</u>	Nov <u>2003</u>	Sept <u>2003</u>	June <u>2002</u>	April <u>2001</u>
37 Approve	35	38	49	48	50	55	70	56
23 Very strongly	23	26	32	34	34	35	46	34
13 Not so strongly	11	11	16	12	14	18	21	20
1 Don't know (VOL)	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	2
53 Disapprove	55	54	46	44	40	36	20	27
43 Very strongly	45	42	36	35	30	27	8	18
9 Not so strongly	10	11	10	8	9	9	12	9
1 Don't know (VOL)	*	1	*	1	1	*	0	*
<u>10</u> Don't know/Refused (VOL)	<u>10</u>	<u>8</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>8</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>9</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>17</u>
100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

ASK FORM 2 ONLY [N=914]:

Q.2F2 All in all, are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the way things are going in this country today?

	<u>Satisfied</u>	<u>Dissatisfied</u>	No <u>Opinion</u>
Early October, 2006	30	63	7=100
July, 2006	30	65	5=100
May, 2006 ¹	29	65	6=100
March, 2006	32	63	5=100
January, 2006	34	61	5=100
Late November, 2005	34	59	7=100
Early October, 2005	29	65	6=100
July, 2005	35	58	7=100
Late May, 2005	39	57	4=100
February, 2005	38	56	6=100
January, 2005	40	54	6=100
December, 2004	39	54	7=100
Mid-October, 2004	36	58	6=100
July, 2004	38	55	7=100
May, 2004	33	61	6=100
Late February, 2004	39	55	6=100
Early January, 2004	45	48	7=100
December, 2003	44	47	9=100
October, 2003	38	56	6=100
August, 2003	40	53	7=100
April, 2003 ²	50	41	9=100
January, 2003	44	50	6=100
November, 2002	41	48	11=100
September, 2002	41	55	4=100
Late August, 2002	47	44	9=100

1 The September 2002 and May 2006 trends are from a Pew Global Attitudes Project survey.

2 Asked April 8, 2003 only; N=395.

Q.2F2 CONTINUED...

	<u>Satisfied</u>	<u>Dissatisfied</u>	<u>No Opinion</u>
May, 2002	44	44	12=100
March, 2002	50	40	10=100
Late September, 2001	57	34	9=100
Early September, 2001	41	53	6=100
June, 2001	43	52	5=100
March, 2001	47	45	8=100
February, 2001	46	43	11=100
January, 2001	55	41	4=100
October, 2000 (RVs)	54	39	7=100
September, 2000	51	41	8=100
June, 2000	47	45	8=100
April, 2000	48	43	9=100
August, 1999	56	39	5=100
January, 1999	53	41	6=100
November, 1998	46	44	10=100
Early September, 1998	54	42	4=100
Late August, 1998	55	41	4=100
Early August, 1998	50	44	6=100
February, 1998	59	37	4=100
January, 1998	46	50	4=100
September, 1997	45	49	6=100
August, 1997	49	46	5=100
January, 1997	38	58	4=100
July, 1996	29	67	4=100
March, 1996	28	70	2=100
October, 1995	23	73	4=100
June, 1995	25	73	2=100
April, 1995	23	74	3=100
July, 1994	24	73	3=100
March, 1994	24	71	5=100
October, 1993	22	73	5=100
September, 1993	20	75	5=100
May, 1993	22	71	7=100
January, 1993	39	50	11=100
January, 1992	28	68	4=100
November, 1991	34	61	5=100
Late February, 1991 (Gallup)	66	31	3=100
August, 1990	47	48	5=100
May, 1990	41	54	5=100
January, 1989	45	50	5=100
September, 1988 (RVs)	50	45	5=100
May, 1988	41	54	5=100
January, 1988	39	55	6=100

IF ANSWER GIVEN (1,2 IN Q.2F2) ASK:

Q.2F2a Would you say you are very [satisfied/dissatisfied] or just somewhat [satisfied/dissatisfied]?

BASED ON FORM 2 ONLY [N=914]:

30	Satisfied
8	Very
22	Somewhat
*	Don't know/Refused
63	Dissatisfied
36	Very
26	Somewhat
1	Don't know/Refused
<u>7</u>	No Opinion
100	

ASK ALL:

THOUGHT How much thought have you given to the coming November election... Quite a lot, or only a little?

BASED ON ALL REGISTERED VOTERS [N=1503]:

	Quite <u>A lot</u>	(VOL.) <u>Some</u>	Only a <u>Little</u>	None/DK/ <u>Refused</u>
Early October, 2006	51	4	40	5=100
Early September, 2006	45	4	48	3=100
Early November, 2002	52	6	35	7=100
Early October, 2002	45	6	45	4=100
Early September, 2002	36	5	54	5=100
Late October, 1998	49	11	35	5=100
Early October, 1998	42	8	43	7=100
November, 1994	56	7	32	5=100
Late October, 1994	45	7	45	3=100
Early October, 1994	44	2	50	4=100
Gallup: October, 1990 ³	43	7	46	4=100
Gallup: October, 1982	29	22	37	12=100
Gallup: October, 1978	23	22	39	17=100
Gallup: September, 1978	21	18	44	18=100

REGIST These days, many people are so busy they can't find time to register to vote, or move around so often they don't get a chance to re-register. Are you NOW registered to vote in your precinct or election district or haven't you been able to register so far?

IF RESPONDENT ANSWERED '1' YES IN REGIST ASK:

REGICERT Are you absolutely certain that you are registered to vote, or is there a chance that your registration has lapsed because you moved or for some other reason?

82	Yes, registered
78	Absolutely certain
3	Chance registration has lapsed
1	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)
18	No, not registered
<u>*</u>	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)
100	

3 Gallup trends based on total respondents.

ASK ALL:

CAMPNII How closely have you followed news about candidates and election campaigns in your state and district?
Have you followed it very closely, fairly closely, not too closely, or not at all closely?

BASED ON ALL REGISTERED VOTERS [N=1503]:

	Very <u>Closely</u>	Fairly <u>Closely</u>	Not too <u>Closely</u>	Not at all <u>Closely</u>	DK/ Ref.
Early October, 2006	23	43	23	10	1=100
Early November, 2002	27	46	18	9	*=100
Early October, 2002	21	46	22	10	1=100
Late October, 1998	26	45	20	9	*=100
Early October, 1998	21	43	24	11	1=100
November, 1994	23	49	21	7	*=100
Late October, 1994	18	43	28	10	1=100

PRECINCT Have you ever voted in your precinct or election district?

BASED ON ALL REGISTERED VOTERS [N=1503]:

		Early		Mid- Early			Late		Mid- Early		Late		Early		Late		
		Sept	Nov	Oct	Sept	Aug	Nov	Nov	Oct	Oct	Oct	Oct	Oct	Oct	Nov	Sept	Nov
		<u>2006</u>	<u>2004</u>	<u>2004</u>	<u>2004</u>	<u>2004</u>	<u>2002</u>	<u>2000</u>	<u>2000</u>	<u>2000</u>	<u>1998</u>	<u>1998</u>	<u>1996</u>	<u>1996</u>	<u>1994</u>	<u>1994</u>	
90	Yes	92	82	79	83	88	86	83	81	82	84	86	87	85	85	91	
10	No	8	18	21	17	12	14	17	19	18	16	14	13	15	15	9	
<u>0</u>	Don't know/Ref.	*	*	*	*	<u>0</u>	*	*	*	<u>0</u>	*	*	*	*	*	*	
100		<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	

WHERE Do you happen to know where people in your neighborhood go to vote?

BASED ON ALL REGISTERED VOTERS [N=1503]:

		Nov			Late		Early		Gallup			
		<u>2004</u>	<u>2002</u>	<u>2000</u>	<u>1998</u>	<u>1998</u>	<u>1996</u>	<u>1996</u>	<u>1994</u>	<u>1994</u>	<u>1988</u>	<u>1988</u>
88	Yes — gives answer	85	88	84	90	87	88	85	93	89	86	86
<u>12</u>	No/Don't know/Ref./No Answer	<u>15</u>	<u>12</u>	<u>16</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>13</u>	<u>12</u>	<u>15</u>	<u>7</u>	<u>11</u>	<u>14</u>	<u>14</u>
100		<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>

OFTVOTE How often would you say you vote... (READ)

BASED ON ALL REGISTERED VOTERS [N=1503]:

	<u>Always</u>	Nearly <u>Always</u>	Part of <u>The time</u>	Seldom	Never <u>Vote</u>	(VOL.) <u>Other</u>	(VOL.) <u>DK/Ref.</u>
Early October, 2006	47	36	10	3	2	1	1=100
Early September, 2006	56	28	9	6	1	*	*=100
November, 2004	62	21	7	6	3	1	*=100
Mid-October, 2004	63	22	7	5	2	1	*=100
Early November, 2002	52	30	11	6	1	0	1=100
Early October, 2002	50	33	11	4	*	1	1=100
Early September, 2002	59	25	11	4	1	*	*=100
August, 2002	53	32	10	4	1	*	*=100
Early November, 2000	57	26	8	6	2	1	*=100
Late October, 2000	52	30	9	6	1	2	0=100
Mid-October, 2000	54	27	10	6	*	3	*=100
Early October, 2000	51	29	10	6	3	1	*=100

OFTVOTE CONTINUED...

	(VOL.)						
	Always	Nearly Always	Part of The time	Seldom	Never Vote	(VOL.) Other	(VOL.) DK/Ref.
September, 2000	61	21	9	7	2	*	*=100
June, 2000	58	26	10	4	1	1	*=100
Late September, 1999	40	47	9	3	1	*	*=100
Late October, 1998	56	28	10	5	1	*	*=100
Early October, 1998	50	32	11	5	1	1	*=100
Early September, 1998	53	33	9	4	-	1	*=100
June, 1998	49	33	12	5	-	1	0=100
October, 1997	62	26	8	3	1	*	*=100
November, 1996	55	28	8	6	2	1	*=100
October, 1996	52	30	9	5	2	2	*=100
Late September, 1996	52	31	10	4	2	1	*=100
June, 1996	52	33	9	4	1	1	*=100
February, 1996	42	41	11	4	1	1	*=100
October, 1995	53	35	7	4	1	*	*=100
April, 1995	53	34	9	4	*	*	*=100
November, 1994	58	28	8	5	*	1	0=100
Late October, 1994	55	32	10	3	*	*	*=100
July, 1994	52	34	10	4	*	*	*=100
Early October, 1992	54	33	8	4	*	1	*=100
September, 1992	52	33	8	5	1	1	*=100
June, 1992	60	29	7	3	1	*	*=100
May, 1992	50	35	10	4	1	*	*=100
November, 1991	46	41	9	4	*	-	*=100
May, 1990	42	42	11	4	1	*	*=100
Gallup: November, 1988	57	26	10	4	2	1	*=100
October, 1988	51	37	8	3	1	*	*=100
May, 1988	43	41	11	3	2	1	*=100
January, 1988	49	39	9	2	1	*	*=100
May, 1987	43	43	9	3	1	1	*=100

NO QUESTIONS 3 THROUGH 9

ASK Q.10 THROUGH Q.17 OF REGISTERED VOTERS ONLY (REGICERT=1):

Thinking about this year's election...

Q.10 If the 2006 elections for U.S. Congress were being held TODAY, would you vote for the Republican Party's candidate or the Democratic Party's candidate for Congress in your district?

IF ANSWERED '3' OTHER OR '9' DON'T KNOW IN Q.10, ASK:

Q.10a As of TODAY, do you LEAN more to the Republican or the Democrat?

BASED ON ALL REGISTERED VOTERS [N=1503]:

	Rep/ <u>Lean Rep</u>	Dem/ <u>Lean Dem</u>	Other/ <u>Undecided</u>
Early October, 2006	38	51	11=100
Early September, 2006	39	50	11=100
August, 2006	41	50	9=100
June, 2006	39	51	10=100
April, 2006	41	51	8=100
February, 2006	41	50	9=100
Mid-September, 2005	40	52	8=100

Q.10/10 CONTINUED...	Rep/ <u>Lean Rep</u>	Dem/ <u>Lean Dem</u>	Other/ <u>Undecided</u>
2002 Election			
Early November, 2002	42	46	12=100
Early October, 2002	44	46	10=100
Early September, 2002	44	46	10=100
June, 2002	44	46	10=100
February, 2002	46	45	9=100
Early November, 2001	44	44	12=100
1998 Election			
Late October, 1998	40	47	13=100
Early October, 1998	43	44	13=100
Early September, 1998	45	46	9=100
Late August, 1998	44	45	11=100
Early August, 1998	42	49	9=100
June, 1998	44	46	10=100
March, 1998	40	52	8=100
February, 1998	41	50	9=100
January, 1998	41	51	8=100
August, 1997	45	48	7=100
1994 Election			
November, 1994	45	43	12=100
Late October, 1994	47	44	9=100
Early October, 1994	52	40	8=100
September, 1994	48	46	6=100
July, 1994	45	47	8=100

IF RESPONDENT ANSWERED '1' OR '2' IN Q.10 ASK:

Q.10b Do you support the (INSERT PARTY SELECTED IN Q.10: Democratic/Republican) candidate strongly or only moderately?

BASED ON ALL REGISTERED VOTERS [N=1503]:

		<u>Early Nov 2002</u>	<u>Early Nov 2000</u>	<u>Late Oct 1998</u>	<u>Nov 1996</u>	<u>Nov 1994</u>
38	Republican/Lean Rep	42	42	40	41	45
20	Strongly	21	20	19	18	19
17	Moderately/Lean	20	22	21	23	26
1	Don't know/Refused	1	*	--	*	--
51	Democrat/Lean Dem	46	48	47	48	43
26	Strongly	22	23	24	22	17
24	Moderately/Lean	23	24	23	25	26
1	Don't know/Refused	1	1	--	1	--
<u>11</u>	Other/Undecided (VOL.)	<u>12</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>13</u>	<u>11</u>	<u>12</u>
100		100	100	100	100	100

ASK ALL REGISTERED VOTERS:

PLANTO1 Do you yourself plan to vote in the election this November?

IF YES IN PLANTO1, ASK FORM 2 ONLY:

PLANTO2F2 How certain are you that you will vote? Are you absolutely certain, fairly certain, or not certain?

BASED ON FORM 2 REGISTERED VOTERS [N=749]:

	Yes, Plan To Vote	Absolutely Certain	Fairly Certain	Not Certain	No, Don't Plan To	Don't know/ Refused
Early October, 2006	93	75	17	1	4	3=100
Early September, 2006	92	--	--	--	5	3=100
November, 2004	97	--	--	--	2	1=100
Mid-October, 2004 ⁴	98	--	--	--	1	1=100
Early October, 2004	98	91	6	1	1	1=100
Early September, 2004	98	91	6	1	1	1=100
<i>September 11-14</i>	97	89	7	1	2	1=100
<i>September 8-10</i>	99	93	6	*	1	*=100
August, 2004	98	89	8	1	2	*=100
June, 2004	96	85	10	1	2	2=100
Early November, 2002 ⁵	90	--	--	--	8	2=100
Early October, 2002	95	--	--	--	3	2=100
Early November, 2000	96	--	--	--	3	1=100
Late October, 2000	97	--	--	--	2	1=100
Mid-October, 2000	96	--	--	--	2	2=100
Early October, 2000	97	87	9	1	2	1=100
September, 2000	95	84	10	1	3	2=100
June, 2000	95	84	10	1	2	3=100
Late October, 1998	91	--	--	--	6	3=100
Early October, 1998	92	--	--	--	4	4=100
Early September, 1998	95	--	--	--	2	3=100
Late August, 1998	93	75	17	1	3	4=100
June, 1998	95	74	19	2	3	2=100
November, 1996	96	--	--	--	2	2=100
October, 1996	98	87	10	1	1	1=100
Late September, 1996	98	89	8	1	1	1=100
Early September, 1996	96	83	11	2	2	2=100
July, 1996	95	82	12	1	3	2=100
June, 1996	96	84	11	1	2	2=100
November, 1994	93	--	--	--	5	2=100
October, 1994	95	--	--	--	3	2=100
October, 1992	98	91	6	1	1	1=100
September, 1992	98	85	11	2	1	1=100
August, 1992	97	89	8	*	1	2=100
June, 1992	97	88	8	1	1	2=100
Gallup: November, 1988	97	87	9	1	2	1=100
October, 1988	98	--	--	--	1	1=100

4 In November and Mid-October 2004 and November 2002, the volunteer category "already voted" was added and is presented in the "Yes, Plan to vote" category.

5 In Early November 2002, Early November, 2000, Late October 1998, November 1996 and November 1994 the question was worded: "Do you yourself plan to vote in the election this Tuesday, or not?" In Early November 2002 "Yes, Plan to Vote" category includes people who volunteered that they already voted.

ASK FORM 1 REGISTERED VOTERS ONLY (REGICERT=1):

SCALE10F1 I'd like you to rate your chances of voting in November on a scale of 10 to 1. If TEN represents a person who DEFINITELY will vote and ONE represents a person who definitely will NOT vote, where on this scale of ten to one would you place yourself?

BASED ON FORM 1 REGISTERED VOTERS [N=754]:

	Definitely will vote										Definitely will not vote	DK/Ref
	<u>10</u>	<u>9</u>	<u>8</u>	<u>7</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>1</u>		
Early October, 2006	68	10	9	4	1	4	*	1	*	2	1=100	
Early September, 2006	67	9	9	2	2	5	1	1	1	2	1=100	
November, 2004 ⁶	87	4	3	1	1	1	*	*	*	2	1=100	
Mid-October, 2004	87	4	3	1	1	1	*	*	*	2	1=100	
Early November, 2002 ⁷	66	9	9	3	1	4	1	1	1	5	1=100	
Early October, 2002	64	10	10	4	3	4	1	*	*	2	2=100	
Early November, 2000	80	6	5	2	1	3	*	*	*	3	1=100	
Late October, 2000	83	5	5	1	1	2	*	1	1	1	*=100	
Mid-October, 2000	80	7	4	3	1	3	1	*	*	1	1=100	
Early October, 2000	78	7	5	2	2	2	*	1	1	1	1=100	
Late October, 1998	70	6	7	4	1	4	1	1	1	4	1=100	
Early October, 1998	64	9	10	4	2	4	1	2	1	2	1=100	
November, 1996	77	7	7	2	1	2	*	1	*	2	1=100	
October, 1996	77	9	7	2	2	2	*	*	*	1	*=100	
Late September, 1996	78	10	6	2	1	1	*	*	*	1	1=100	
November, 1994	67	9	8	2	2	4	1	1	1	3	2=100	
October, 1994	66	10	9	4	2	4	1	1	*	2	1=100	
Gallup: September, 1992	77	5	4	3	2	4	*	1	*	4	*=100	
Gallup: November, 1988	77	7	6	2	1	3	*	*	*	2	2=100	
Gallup: October, 1988	73	8	7	3	2	3	1	*	*	1	2=100	

IF YES IN PLANTO1, ASK:

PLANTO3 In the congressional election this fall, do you plan to vote BEFORE Election Day, that is through the mail or with an absentee ballot, OR will you probably vote at your polling place ON Election Day?⁸

BASED ON ALL REGISTERED VOTERS [N=1503]:

	Nov <u>2004</u>	Mid- Oct <u>2004</u>	Early Sept <u>2004</u>	June <u>2004</u>
14 Before Election Day/By Mail/Absentee	9	16	13	19
77 Will vote at polling place on Election Day	75	78	84	77
2 Don't know/Refused	*	1	1	*
* Already voted (VOL.) ⁹ (IN PLANTO1)	13	3	*	n/a
<u>7</u> Don't plan to vote/Don't know (IN PLANTO1)	<u>3</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>4</u>
100	100	100	100	100

6 In November 2004 and November 2002 the volunteer category "already voted" was added and is presented in the "10 – definitely will vote" category.

7 In Early November election surveys, the question asked about "Tuesday's election."

8 In November 2004, the question wording did not include the statement, "In the congressional election this fall..." In Mid-October 2004 and earlier, the question was worded: "In the presidential election this fall..."

9 In Mid-October 2004, "or have you already cast your vote" was added to the question wording, but had been a volunteer option in the previous month.

IF YES IN PLANTO1, ASK:

FIRST Will this election be the FIRST time that you have voted, or have you voted before?

BASED ON ALL REGISTERED VOTERS [N=1503]:

		Mid- Nov <u>2004</u>	Oct <u>2004</u> ¹⁰
5	First time	13	11
88	Have voted before	87	89
0	Don't Know/Refused	*	*
*	Already Voted (3 IN PLANTO1)	--	--
<u>7</u>	Don't plan to vote/Don't know (2, 9 IN PLANTO1)	<u>--</u>	<u>--</u>
100		100	100

QUESTIONS 11 THROUGH 14 IN PREVIOUS RELEASE

Q.15 Thinking about the congressional elections that will be held this November, compared to previous elections, are you more enthusiastic about voting than usual, or less enthusiastic?

BASED ON ALL REGISTERED VOTERS [N=1503]:

		Early Sept <u>2006</u>	June <u>2006</u>	June <u>2002</u>	June <u>1998</u>	Gallup Oct <u>1994</u>
39	More	37	38	41	38	34
36	Less	40	40	33	45	44
21	Same (VOL)	20	18	23	15	20
<u>4</u>	Don't know/Refused	<u>3</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>2</u>
100		100	100	100	100	100

QUESTIONS 16 THROUGH 30 IN PREVIOUS RELEASE

Q.31 Here are a few ways that candidates and political groups contact voters to encourage them to vote a particular way. Thinking just about the past few months, have you been contacted [INSERT ITEM; RANDOMIZE] by any candidates or political groups? Have you been contacted [NEXT ITEM]?

		Yes	No	(VOL.) DK/ Ref
a.	Over the phone			
	General Public	33	66	1=100
	Registered Voters	38	61	1=100 (N=1503)
b.	In person by someone coming to your door			
	General Public	12	88	*=100
	Registered Voters	14	86	*=100 (N=1503)
c.	By e-mail			
	General Public	13	85	2=100
	Registered Voters	15	83	2=100 (N=1503)

10 In Mid-October 2004, the question was asked as part of a series of items about whether they applied to the respondent.

IF YES TO ANY (1 IN Q.31a, Q.31b OR Q.31c), ASK:

Q.32 When you were contacted, were you urged to vote for Democratic candidates OR Republican candidates?

BASED ON ALL REGISTERED VOTERS [N=1503]:

49	Yes, contacted (NET)
14	Democrats
13	Republicans
2	Other (VOL.)
11	Both (VOL.)
9	Don't know/Refused
<u>51</u>	Not contacted/DK/Refused
100	

NO QUESTION 33

IF REGISTERED TO VOTE (REGICERT=1), ASK:

Q.34 How confident are you that your vote will be accurately counted in the upcoming election? [READ]

BASED ON ALL REGISTERED VOTERS [N=1503]:

		Mid-Oct <u>2004</u>
58	Very confident	62
29	Somewhat confident	26
9	Not too confident	7
3	Not at all confident	4
<u>1</u>	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)	<u>1</u>
100		100

IF NOT REGISTERED TO VOTE (REGIST=2,9 OR REGICERT=2,9), ASK:

Q.35 If you were to vote this November, how confident are you that votes would be accurately counted? [READ]

BASED ON NOT REGISTERED TO VOTE [N=301]:

27	Very confident
37	Somewhat confident
17	Not too confident
15	Not at all confident
<u>4</u>	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)
100	

ASK ALL:

Q.36 Have you heard anything about some states using new technology at polling places that changes the way people cast their votes and how votes are recorded, or haven't you heard about this?

IF HEARD (1 IN Q.36) ASK:

Q.37 Do you think these changes make things better, make things worse, or do not make much difference in how accurately votes are counted?

BASED ON ALL REGISTERED VOTERS [N=1503]:

		Mid-Oct <u>2004</u> ¹¹
68	Yes, heard	72
30	Make things better	24
11	Make things worse	12
21	Not make much difference	27
6	Don't know/Refused	9
32	No, have not heard	27
*	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)	<u>1</u>
100		100

NO QUESTION 38

ASK FORM 1 ONLY [N=890]:

Q.39F1 Some states are discussing an election system in which all residents cast their vote through the mail in the weeks leading up to election day, rather than going to a polling place to vote in an election booth. Do you strongly favor, favor, oppose or strongly oppose replacing voting booths with voting by mail?

11	Strongly favor
17	Favor
26	Oppose
38	Strongly oppose
<u>8</u>	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)
100	

ASK FORM 2 ONLY [N=914]:

Q.40F2 Some states are using an election system in which residents are allowed to cast their vote through the mail in the weeks leading up to election day if they want to. Do you strongly favor, favor, oppose or strongly oppose allowing people to vote by mail before election day instead of in a voting booth on election day?

22	Strongly favor
33	Favor
23	Oppose
17	Strongly oppose
<u>5</u>	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)
100	

11 In Mid-October 2004, Q.36 was worded: "Have you heard anything about some states using new technology to change how people cast their votes and the way the votes are counted in this year's election, or haven't you heard about this?" In Mid-October 2004, Q.37 was worded: "Do you think these changes will make things better, make things worse, or not make much difference in how accurately votes are counted?"

ASK ALL:

Q.41 From what you have heard or read, will voters in your state this November be voting on any ballot initiatives, referendums, or state constitutional amendments, or not?

		<i>Based on Registered Voters</i>	
		Early Oct	Mid-Oct
		<u>2006</u>	<u>2004</u>
33	Yes	36	42
27	No	28	31
<u>40</u>	Don't know/Ref	<u>36</u>	<u>27</u>
100		100	100
		(N=1503)	

IF 'YES' (1 IN Q.41) ASK:

Q.42 Can you think of any particular issues on the ballot that are up for a vote in your state? [OPEN-END, PRECODED RESPONSES BELOW, DO NOT READ. ACCEPT MULTIPLE RESPONSES BUT DO NOT PROBE FOR ADDITIONAL]

BASED ON REGISTERED VOTERS WHO SAID "YES" IN Q.41 [N=551]:

		Mid-Oct
		<u>2004</u>
11	Taxes	7
8	Education/Schools/school bonds	9
5	Gay marriage / gay rights	15
4	Immigration issues	2
3	Energy/Gas/Oil/Drilling	--
3	Cigarettes/Smoking	--
	Property rights / Eminent domain /Private property/	
3	Government taking land	--
3	Gambling / lottery / casinos	20
3	Other Bond issues / local development	4
3	Health care	2
3	Minimum wage	--
2	Stem cell research	2
1	Transportation	2
1	Environment issues	3
1	Politicians/elections	2
12	Other (VOL.)	15
46	No / Don't know / No others (VOL.)	37

IF 'YES' (1 IN Q.41) ASK:

Q.43 How interested are you in the ballot issues in your state this year? [READ]

BASED ON REGISTERED VOTERS WHO SAID "YES" IN Q.41 [N=551]:

		Mid-Oct
		<u>2004</u>
42	Very interested	41
42	Fairly interested	45
12	Not too interested	11
2	Not at all interested	2
<u>2</u>	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)	<u>1</u>
100		100

ASK ALL:

Q.44 We're interested in different ways people hear about or talk about politics. How often does the subject of politics come up **[INSERT ITEM; RANDOMIZE]**? **[READ RESPONSE OPTIONS]** How about **[NEXT ITEM]**?

		<u>A lot</u>	<u>Some</u>	<u>Hardly Ever</u>	<u>Never</u>	<u>(VOL.) Does not Apply</u>	<u>(VOL.) DK/ Ref</u>
a.	At work	19	24	19	16	21	1=100
b.	At your church or place of worship	8	20	27	28	15	2=100
c.	In conversations with friends or family	33	37	21	9	*	*=100

Q.45 So far, have you seen or heard any campaign commercials for candidates running for office? **[IF YES: Have you seen a lot of commercials, some, or just a few?]**

75	Yes, have seen campaign commercials
37	Yes, a lot
18	Yes, some
20	Yes, just a few
24	No, haven't seen any campaign commercials
<u>1</u>	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)
100	

Q.46 Please tell me if you have ever done any of the things I mention, or not. (First,) Have you EVER... **(INSERT ITEM; RANDOMIZE; IF YES ASK: Thinking ONLY ABOUT THE LAST 12 MONTHS, that is since September of 2005, have you... (INSERT ITEM) [FOR SUBSEQUENT ITEMS SIMPLIFY TO "And have you done that in the last 12 months or not"]?**

	<u>TOTAL</u>	----- Yes, Done This -----		<u>No</u>	<u>DK/ Ref</u>	
		<u>Within last year</u>	<u>Not within last year</u>			
a.	Contributed money to a candidate running for public office	26	10	16	74	*=100
	Early January, 2004	20	8	12	80	*=100
	January, 2000	24	8	16	75	1=100
	June, 1993	19	8	11	80	1=100
b.	Contacted any elected official	38	18	20	61	1=100
	Early January, 2004	28	14	14	72	*=100
	January, 2000	41	19	22	59	*=100
c.	Signed or circulated a petition	43	17	26	56	1=100
	June, 1992	53	--	--	47	*=100
d.	Attended a campaign event	29	7	22	71	*=100
	Early January, 2004	19	5	14	81	*=100

QUESTIONS 47 THROUGH 62 IN PREVIOUS RELEASE

PARTY In politics TODAY, do you consider yourself a Republican, Democrat, or Independent?

	<u>Republican</u>	<u>Democrat</u>	<u>Independent</u>	(VOL.) No <u>Preference</u>	(VOL.) Other <u>Party</u>	DK/ <u>Ref</u>
Early October, 2006	27	34	33	3	*	3=100
Early September, 2006	30	34	30	3	*	3=100
August, 2006	30	33	30	4	*	3=100
July, 2006	29	33	31	4	1	2=100
June, 2006	29	34	31	4	*	2=100
April, 2006	29	32	33	3	*	3=100
March, 2006	28	34	30	4	*	4=100
February, 2006	30	33	31	3	*	3=100
January, 2006	28	32	32	5	*	3=100
December, 2005	29	34	31	4	*	2=100
Late November, 2005	27	34	29	5	1	4=100
Early November, 2005	28	34	31	5	*	2=100
Late October, 2005	29	33	31	5	*	2=100
Early October, 2005	26	34	34	4	*	2=100
September 8-11, 2005	31	32	33	3	*	1=100
September 6-7, 2005	27	33	33	4	*	3=100
July, 2005	31	34	29	4	*	2=100
June, 2005	30	32	32	4	*	2=100
Yearly Totals						
2005	30	33	31	4	*	2=100
2004	30	33	30	4	*	3=100
2003	30	31	31	5	*	3=100
2002	30	31	30	5	1	3=100
2001	29	34	29	5	*	3=100
2001 Post-Sept 11	31	32	28	5	1	3=100
2001 Pre-Sept 11	28	35	30	5	*	2=100
2000	28	33	29	6	*	4=100
1999	27	33	34	4	*	2=100
1998	28	33	32	5	*	2=100
1997	28	33	32	4	1	2=100
				No Preference/		
	<u>Republican</u>	<u>Democrat</u>	<u>Independent</u>	<u>Other/DK</u>		
1996	29	33	33	5=100		
1995	32	30	34	4=100		
1994	30	32	34	4=100		
1993	27	34	34	5=100		
1992	28	33	35	4=100		
1991	31	32	33	4=100		
1990	31	33	30	6=100		
1989	33	33	34=100			
1987	26	35	39=100			

IF ANSWERED 1 IN PARTY, ASK:

PARTYSTR Do you consider yourself a STRONG Republican or NOT a strong Republican?

	Early					Late													
	Sep	Dec	Dec	Jul	Aug	Sep	Sep	Aug	Nov	Oct	Apr	Oct	Jul	Jun	May	Feb	May	Jan	May
15 Strong	<u>06</u>	<u>05</u>	<u>04</u>	<u>04</u>	<u>03</u>	<u>00</u>	<u>99</u>	<u>99</u>	<u>97</u>	<u>95</u>	<u>95</u>	<u>94</u>	<u>94</u>	<u>92</u>	<u>90</u>	<u>89</u>	<u>88</u>	<u>88</u>	<u>87</u>
	17	16	18	17	14	14	10	11	11	11	15	16	13	11	13	15	13	12	11
<u>12</u> Not Strong/DK	<u>13</u>	<u>13</u>	<u>13</u>	<u>12</u>	<u>13</u>	<u>13</u>	<u>14</u>	<u>14</u>	<u>14</u>	<u>19</u>	<u>15</u>	<u>15</u>	<u>16</u>	<u>17</u>	<u>15</u>	<u>16</u>	<u>15</u>	<u>15</u>	<u>14</u>
27%	30	29	31	29	27	27	24	25	25	30	30	31	29	28	28	31	28	27	25

IF ANSWERED 2 IN PARTY, ASK:

PARTYSTR Do you consider yourself a STRONG Democrat or NOT a strong Democrat?

	Early					Late													
	Sep	Dec	Dec	Jul	Aug	Sep	Sep	Aug	Nov	Oct	Apr	Oct	Jul	Jun	May	Feb	May	Jan	May
19 Strong	<u>06</u>	<u>05</u>	<u>04</u>	<u>04</u>	<u>03</u>	<u>00</u>	<u>99</u>	<u>99</u>	<u>97</u>	<u>95</u>	<u>95</u>	<u>94</u>	<u>94</u>	<u>92</u>	<u>90</u>	<u>89</u>	<u>88</u>	<u>88</u>	<u>87</u>
	18	20	19	20	15	19	15	15	14	14	14	18	15	14	16	17	19	19	18
<u>15</u> Not strong/DK	<u>16</u>	<u>14</u>	<u>15</u>	<u>13</u>	<u>16</u>	<u>15</u>	<u>16</u>	<u>18</u>	<u>18</u>	<u>16</u>	<u>15</u>	<u>14</u>	<u>18</u>	<u>18</u>	<u>17</u>	<u>21</u>	<u>19</u>	<u>20</u>	<u>19</u>
34%	34	34	34	33	31	34	31	33	32	30	29	32	33	32	33	38	38	39	37

IF ANSWERED 3, 4, 5 OR 9 IN PARTY, ASK:

PARTYLN As of today do you lean more to the Republican Party or more to the Democratic Party?

	<u>Republican</u>	<u>Democrat</u>	<u>Refused to lean</u>
Early October, 2006	12	15	12=39%
Early September, 2006	10	15	11=36%
August, 2006	12	14	11=37%
July, 2006	11	14	13=38%
June, 2006	10	16	11=37%
April, 2006	12	17	10=39%
March, 2006	11	14	13=38%
February, 2006	11	16	10=37%
January, 2006	10	16	14=40%
December, 2005	10	16	11=37%
Late November, 2005	9	13	17=39%
Early November, 2005	11	14	13=38%
Late October, 2005	11	15	12=38%
Early October, 2005	11	18	11=40%
September 8-11, 2005	10	18	9=37%
September 6-7, 2005	10	15	15=40%
July, 2005	9	15	11=35%
June, 2005	10	16	12=38%
Mid-May, 2005	9	13	14=36%
Late March, 2005	13	17	9=39%
December, 2004	14	12	9=35%
August, 2003	12	16	14=42%
August, 2002	12	13	13=38%
September, 2000	11	13	15=39%
Late September, 1999	14	15	16=45%
August, 1999	15	15	12=42%

ASK IF REPUBLICAN OR LEAN REPUBLICAN (1 IN PARTY OR 1 IN PARTYLN):

Q.63 Thinking about this year's Congressional elections, do you think the Republican Party will do better, worse, or about the same as it has in recent elections?

BASED ON REPUBLICAN/LEAN REPUBLICAN [N=740]:

		Early			
		Sept	June	Feb	Dec
		<u>2006</u>	<u>2006</u>	<u>2006</u>	<u>2005</u>
16	Better	23	19	23	17
21	Worse	20	18	17	20
56	About the same	52	58	56	55
<u>7</u>	Don't know/Refused	<u>5</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>8</u>
100		100	100	100	100

ASK IF DEMOCRAT OR LEAN DEMOCRAT (2 IN PARTY OR 2 IN PARTYLN):

Q.64 Thinking about this year's Congressional elections, do you think the Democratic Party will do better, worse, or about the same as it has in recent elections?

BASED ON DEMOCRAT/LEAN DEMOCRAT [N=858]:

		Early			
		Sept	June	Feb	Dec
		<u>2006</u>	<u>2006</u>	<u>2006</u>	<u>2005</u>
64	Better	62	59	64	62
2	Worse	4	2	2	1
28	About the same	30	35	28	31
<u>6</u>	Don't know/Refused	<u>4</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>6</u>
100		100	100	100	100